

STATEC



EDITION 2024

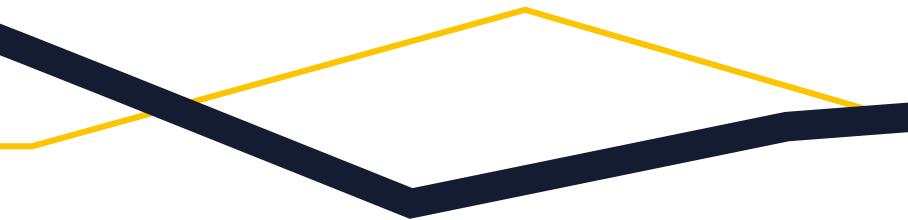
LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES



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EDITION 2024

LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES



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Legend

b	Break in time series	l	Not available
c	Confidential	p	Provisional
d	Definition differs	z	Not applicable
e	Estimated	-	Nil
f	Forecast		



TERRITORY & ENVIRONMENT

The 12 cantons of Luxembourg



TERRITORY

Geographical survey

Area of the Grand Duchy

Total area	2,586 km²	100%
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Area of the two natural regions

in the north: Éislek (Oesling)	828 km ²	32%
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in the south: Guttland	1,758 km ²	68%
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Dimensions

North-South	82 km
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East-West	57 km
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Length of the border

Total length	356 km
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with France	73 km
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with Germany	135 km
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with Belgium	148 km
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Altitudes

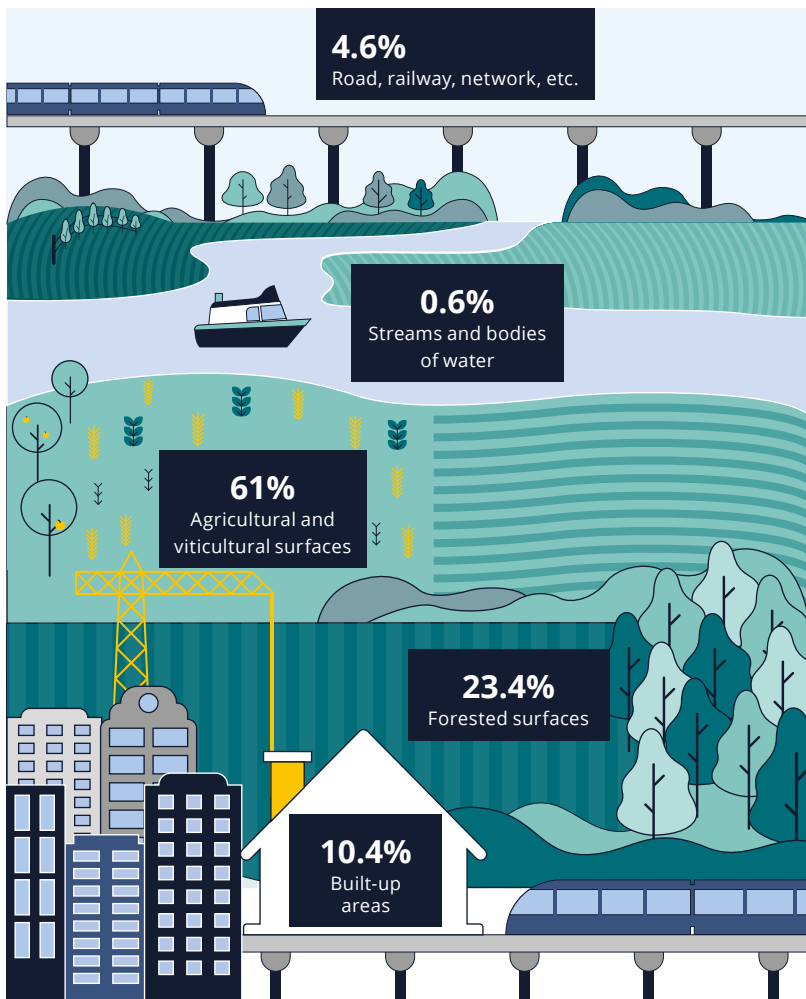
Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m
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Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m
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Luxembourg-City	300 m
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Source: Administration du Cadastre et de la Topographie, Statec (Lustat [A1100](#))

Land use in 2023



Source: Administration du Cadastre et de la Topographie, STATEC (Lustat [A1101](#))

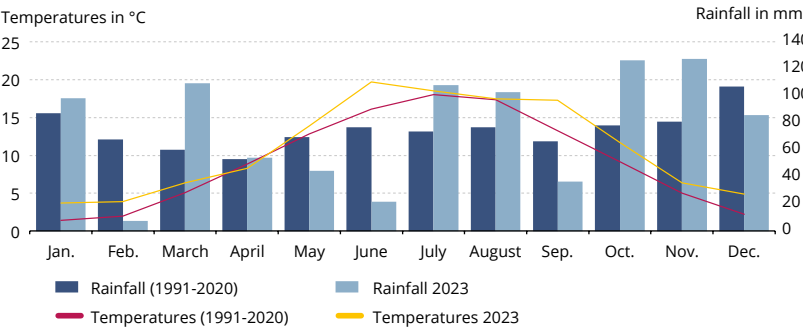
CLIMATE

Climate in Luxembourg-City

Average 1991-2020	January	April	July	October	12 months
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.4	8.9	18.0	9.2	9.3
Maximum	4.7	15.3	24.9	14.7	14.7
Minimum	-1.0	3.5	12.4	5.7	5.1
Relative humidity (in %)	86.9	69.9	70.7	85.6	78.8
Hours of sunshine	46.2	182.7	217.2	105.8	1,606.8

Source: Météolux, STATEC (Lustat [A2108](#))

Rainfalls and Temperatures in Luxembourg-City



Source: Météolux, STATEC (Lustat [A2100](#), [A2102](#), [A2108](#))



ENVIRONMENT

Status of water bodies

(in %)

Ecological status	2009	2015	2021
very good	-	-	-
good	8	3	-
moderate	50	63	42
poor	28	26	20
bad	14	9	39
unknown	-	-	-
Chemical status	2009	2015	2021
good	70	-	-
not good	30	100	100

Source: Administration de la gestion de l'eau, STATEC (Lustat [A3102](#))

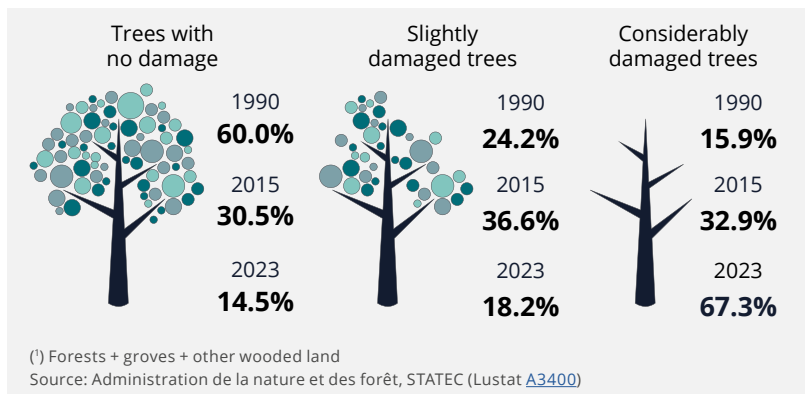
Status of groundwater bodies

(in %)

Quality	2009	2015	2021
good	60	50	50
bad	40	50	50
Quantitative state	2009	2015	2021
good	100	100	100
bad	0	0	0

Source: Administration de la gestion de l'eau

Forest health status (¹)



Wastes

	2000	2010	2015	2021
(in thousands of tonnes)				
Total (without inert wastes)	285.3	344.3	346.0	380.1
of which: household wastes	238.9	300.0	305.6	335.0
Other municipal waste	46.4	44.2	40.4	45.1
(in %)				
Recycled	21.6	26.9	29.2	30.7
Composted	14.2	19.5	18.3	22.0
Incinerated with energy recovery	43.2	37.7	45.1	41.2
Disposal (¹)	21.0	15.8	7.4	6.1
(in kg)				
Household wastes per capita	547	592	536	523

(¹) before biological treatment

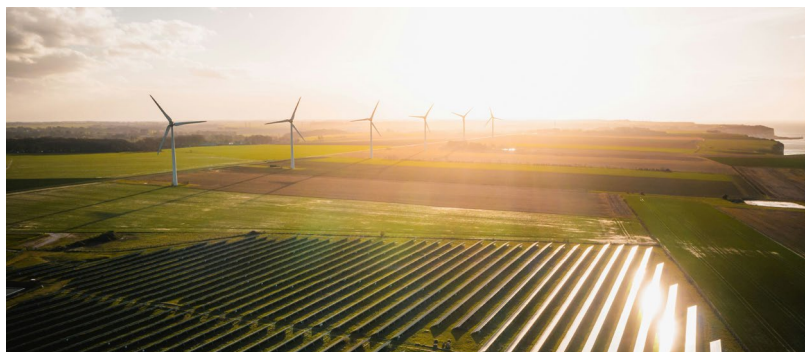
Source: Administration de l'environnement, STATEC (Lustat [A3300](#))

ENERGY

Final consumption of energy

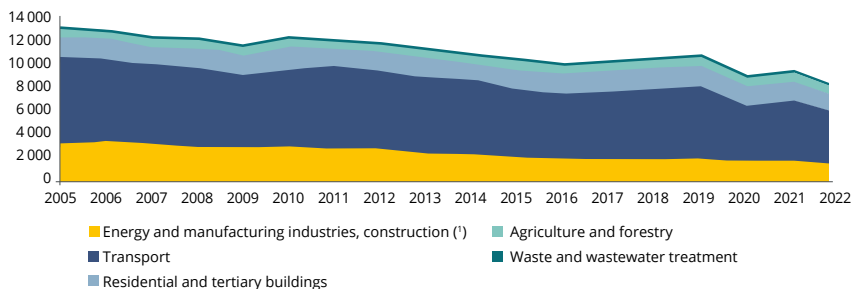
	2020	2021	2022	2022
(in thousand tonnes of oil equivalent)				(in % of the total)
By product				
Coal products	38.44	39.43	41.07	1.12
Natural gas (NCV)	559.35	603.49	474.90	12.90
Electricity	526.18	549.69	528.23	14.35
Heat	127.87	139.16	128.76	3.50
Oil products	2,366.05	2,540.48	2,315.41	62.92
Other (wood, biofuel)	199.53	193.33	191.68	5.21
By use				
Transport	2,235.78	2,415.96	2,217.24	60.25
Industries	582.85	609.57	542.93	14.75
Households	498.20	480.64	458.58	12.46
Services	496.00	556.07	455.83	12.39
Agriculture	4.59	3.34	5.48	0.15
Total	3,817.42	4,065.59	3,680.06	100.00

Source: STATEC



Greenhouse gas emissions by sector

in thousands of tonnes of CO₂ equivalent



(¹) including ETS

Source: STATEC

Environmental footprint

	2010	2015	2020	2022
Carbon footprint (t CO ₂ -eq/capita)	21.1	22.6	18.7	1
Material footprint (t RMC/capita)	32.8	34.0	27.6	32.1

Source: STATEC





POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

Population structure

(in thousands)

	1981 ⁽¹⁾	1991 ⁽¹⁾	2001 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2021 ⁽²⁾	2024 ⁽²⁾
Total population	364.6	384.4	439.5	512.4	634.7	672.1
of which: Women	186.7	196.1	223.0	257.4	315.3	333.8
Luxembourgers	268.8	271.4	277.2	291.9	335.3	354.4
other nationalities	95.8	113.0	162.3	220.5	299.4	317.7
of which: Portuguese	29.3	39.1	58.7	82.4	94.3	90.9
French	11.9	13.0	20.0	31.5	48.5	49.2
Italians	22.3	19.5	19.0	18.1	23.5	25.1
Belgians	7.9	10.1	14.8	16.9	19.6	18.9
Germans	8.9	8.8	10.1	12.0	12.8	12.5
Spaniards	z	2.5	2.8	3.7	7.7	9.5
Romanians	z	z	z	1.6	6.1	6.8
Poles	z	z	z	2.7	4.9	5.2
Greeks	z	0.9	1.1	1.5	3.8	4.5
Dutch	z	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9
Other EU-27 countries	z	z	z	z	19.0	19.0
Other	l	9.2	22.5	28.7	55.3	72.1
Naturalisations	748	684	496	3,405	6,801	l
Other nationalities in %	26.3	29.4	36.9	43.0	47.2	47.3

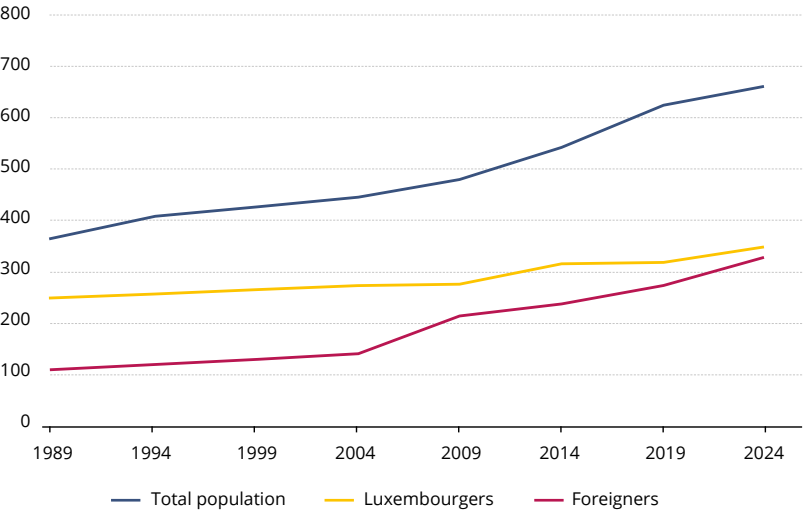
⁽¹⁾ based on the Population Census

⁽²⁾ based on the population register on 1st January

Source: STATEC (Lustat: [B2800](#), [B1101](#))

Evolution of the population

per thousands of inhabitants

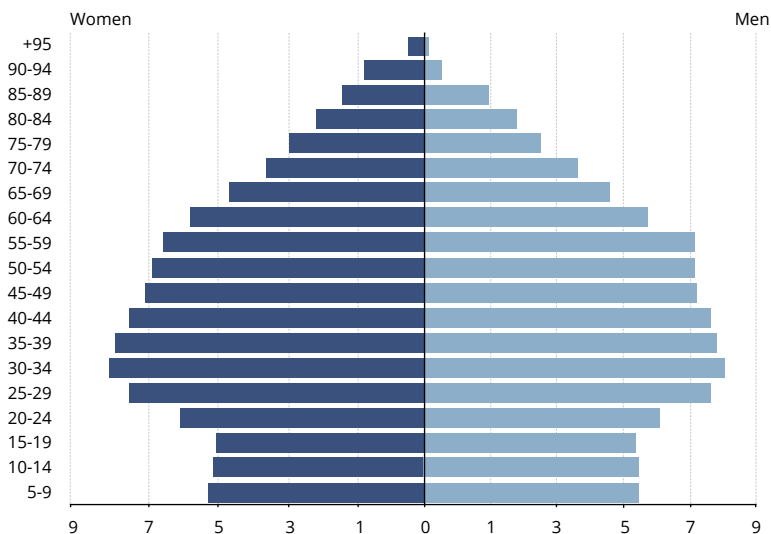


Source: STATEC (Lustat [B1100](#))



Total population by age group on 1st January 2024

in % of total population



Source: STATEC (Lustat: [B1102](#))

Life expectancy at birth

(age)

	1991	2001	2011	2022
Men	72.6	74.8	78.6	81.0
Women	79.1	81.0	83.4	85.0

Source: STATEC (Lustat: [B2209](#))

Population by age groups

(in %)

	2001 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2021 ⁽²⁾	2024 ⁽²⁾
Working age (15 to 64 years)	67.2	68.7	69.4	69.2
of which: Women (15 to 64 years)	33.2	33.8	33.9	33.8
Children (0 to 14 years)	18.9	17.3	16.0	15.5
of which: Girls (0 to 14 years)	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.7
Third age (65 years and more)	13.9	14.0	14.6	15.0
of which: Women (65 years and more)	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.2

⁽¹⁾ based on the Population Census

⁽²⁾ based on the population register on 1st January

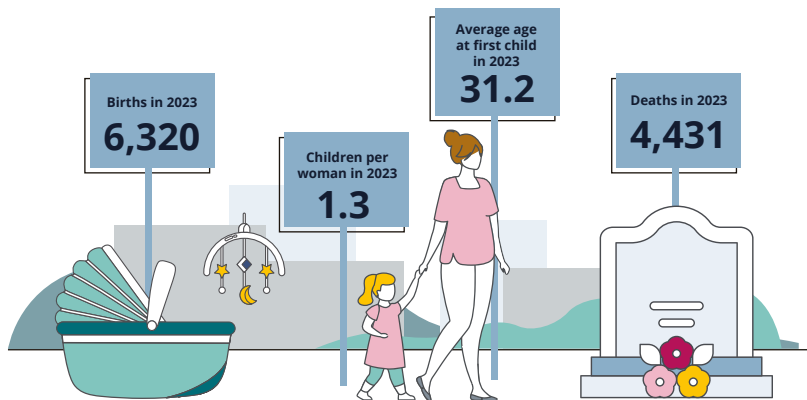
Source: STATEC (Lustat: [B1102](#))



Population movement

	2001	2011	2021	2023
Live births	5,459	5,639	6,690	6,320
of which: Girls	2,668	2,726	3,273	3,089
Luxembourgers	2,723	3,000	3,516	3,280
other nationalities	2,736	2,639	3,174	3,040
Births per 1,000 inhabitants	12.40	10.90	10.46	9.50
Luxembourgers	9.80	10.20	10.39	9.30
other nationalities	16.60	11.70	10.54	9.70
Total fertility rate	1.66	1.51	1.38	1.25
Deaths	3,719	3,819	4,489	4,431
of which: Women	1,902	1,924	2,195	2,249
Luxembourgers	3,188	3,096	3,397	3,366
other nationalities	531	723	1,092	1,035
Deaths by certain causes				
Diseases of the circulatory system	1,444	1,292	1,046	1
Neoplasms	942	1,091	1,098	1
Suicides and events of undetermined intention	78	81	36	1
Deaths < 1 year	32	24	21	27
Rates per 1,000 live births	6	0	3	4
Natural increase	1,740	1,820	2,201	1,889
Luxembourgers	-465	-96	119	-86
other nationalities	2,205	1,916	2,082	1,975
Marriages	1,983	1,714	1,945	2,539
of which: Same sex marriages	1	1	36	47
Divorces	1,029	1,218	1,400	1,359
Adoptions	96	72	88	110

Source: Ministère de la Santé, Direction de la Santé, STATEC (Lustat: [B2100](#), [B2104](#), [B2200](#), [B2207](#), [B2300](#), [B2304](#), [B2508](#), [B2509](#), [B2700](#), [C3201](#), [C3202](#))



Source: STATEC (Lustat [B2100](#), [B2200](#))

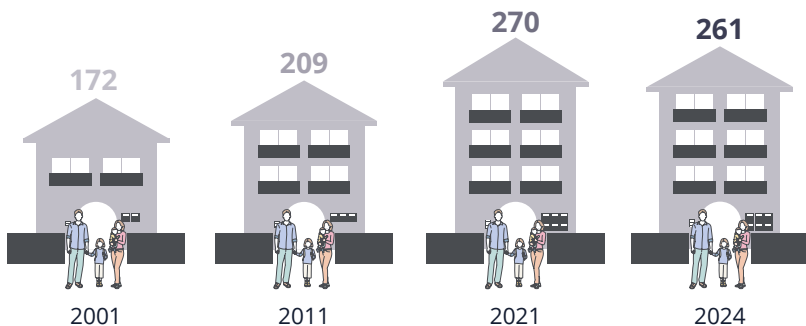
Asylum seekers

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Arrivals	627	795	1,165	2,446
of which: Syrians	2	19	306	710
Eritreans	-	11	187	395
Sudanese	-	5	15	128
Afghans	14	16	97	128
Returns	-	202	90	68
of which: Forced	-	103	25	24

Source: Ministère des Affaires intérieures, STATEC (Lustat [B2900](#), [B2901](#))

Households, buildings

Private Households (in thousands)



Source : STATEC

The most populated municipalities

(in thousands)

	1991	2001	2011	2024 (¹)
Luxembourg-City	75.8	76.7	95.1	134.7
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.1	30.1	37.5
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	30.4
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	22.0
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	20.9
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	18.5
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	16.8
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	11.5
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	11.5
Käerjeng	6.7	8.7	9.7	11.2

(¹) Based on the population register on January 1st

Source: STATEC (Lustat [X021](#))

EMPLOYMENT

Employment and unemployment

(in thousands, annual average)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
1. Domestic employment	264.0	359.0	471.6	512.7
Wage-earners	245.7	337.0	443.8	482.6
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	18.2	22.0	27.7	30.0
2. Net cross-border workers (a) - (b)	79.3	141.2	196.2	219.2
a. Non-resident cross-border workers	88.1	152.4	209.7	233.3
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	1.1	3.1	5.5	6.5
Wage-earners	87.0	149.3	204.2	226.8
of which from: - France	46.4	74.1	105.5	119.9
- Germany	16.3	37.4	50.0	54.5
- Belgium	24.2	37.8	48.6	52.4
b. Resident cross-border workers	8.8	11.2	13.4	14.2
of which: International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.1	11.9	12.3
3. National employment (1) - (2)	184.7	217.8	275.3	293.5
4. Unemployed	4.5	13.5	18.7	16.2
5. Active population (3) + (4)	189.2	231.3	294.0	309.7
6. Unemployment rate in % (4) : (5)	2.4	5.8	6.4	5.2

Source: STATEC (Lustat: [B3100](#))

Domestic employment by branches

(in thousands of persons)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.7
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	34.1	32.8	33.2	33.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0
Water supply	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.4
Construction	28.4	39.0	49.4	51.9
Wholesale and retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	36.9	44.3	53.6	55.8
Transportation and storage	17.5	24.2	28.6	31.1
Accommodation and food service activities	12.8	16.5	21.8	23.8
Information and communication	8.9	14.2	20.3	22.1
Financial and insurance activities	30.1	40.8	49.9	54.8
Real estate activities	1.4	3.0	5.3	5.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.3	30.0	50.7	56.5
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	22.3	30.9	34.7
Public administration and defence	15.0	20.1	26.8	31.6
Education	11.6	16.4	22.1	24.8
Human health and social work activities	17.5	32.0	51.9	56.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	3.3	4.4	5.6
Other service activities	5.0	6.9	8.4	9.6
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	3.9	4.8	5.5	5.2
Total	264.0	359.0	471.6	512.7

Source: STATEC (Lustat [E2309](#))





SOCIAL CONDITIONS

SOCIAL LIFE

Disposable income

(in EUR/month)

	2010	2015	2020	2023
Mean disposable income per household	5,118	5,363	5,716	7,259
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	3,033	3,309	3,641	4,556
Median disposable income per household	4,350	4,514	4,897	6,073
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,694	2,939	3,154	3,970

Source: STATEC (Lustat [C1100](#))

Poverty ⁽¹⁾

	2010	2015	2020	2023
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in EUR)	1,617	1,763	1,892	2,382
At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	14.5	15.3	17.4	18.8

(¹) Indicators of poverty and income inequality

Source: STATEC (Lustat [C1103](#), [C1106](#))

Wages (¹)

(in EUR)

	2010	2015	2020	2023
Industry and services	51,315	57,730	66,254	75,346
Men	53,577	60,279	68,592	77,845
Women	46,543	52,660	62,109	71,022
Industry	46,314	50,342	54,591	61,896
Men	47,828	51,782	55,946	63,269
Women	37,540	42,291	47,505	55,242
Construction	36,179	40,107	45,856	51,807
Men	36,050	39,882	45,572	51,404
Women	38,049	43,297	49,356	56,572
Services	54,348	61,287	70,665	77,279
Men	58,808	66,498	76,061	84,344
Women	47,261	53,407	63,041	67,539

(¹) Full time-workers - average annual gross earnings by economic activity

Source: IGSS, STATEC (Lustat [C1202](#))

Social minimum wage

(as of 1st September 2023, index 944.43)

	Rate	Minimum hourly gross wage	Minimum monthly gross wage
	(in %)	(in EUR)	(in EUR)
Qualified adults	120	17.40	3,085.11
Unqualified adults	100	14.50	2,570.93
17 to <18 years	80	11.60	2,056.74
15 to <17 years	75	10.87	1,928.20

Source: IGSS, STATEC (Lustat [C1201](#))

Mean household consumption expenditures

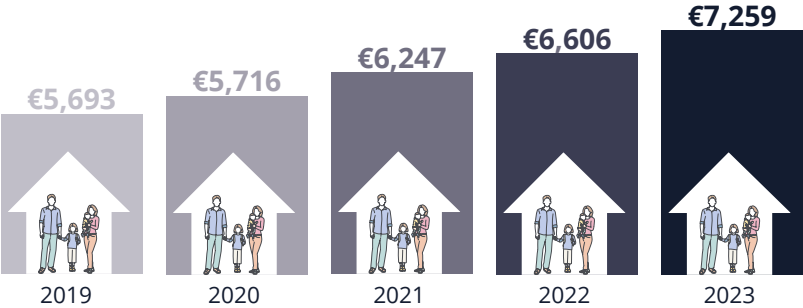
(in EUR)

	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total household expenditures (¹)	64,800	66,091	66,104	72,179
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages	5,419	6,451	5,977	6,870
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	706	994	822	887
Clothing and footwear	2,937	2,968	2,856	3,206
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	22,361	22,515	23,268	26,141
Furnishings, household equipments and routine household maintenance	4,186	4,193	4,300	4,276
Health	1,536	1,597	1,778	2,015
Transports	9,477	10,549	10,975	9,807
Communication	1,423	1,720	1,683	1,949
Recreation and culture	4,274	3,774	3,566	4,090
Education	432	260	284	403
Restaurants and hostels	5,785	4,772	3,847	5,626
Other goods and services	6,263	6,299	6,748	6,909
Loan reimbursement	8,712	9,345	9,752	11,288

(¹) Loan repayments not included

Source : STATEC (Lustat [C1302](#))

Monthly mean disposable income per household



Source: STATEC (Lustat [C1100](#))



Monthly salaries by municipality in 2023

(in EUR)

N°	Commune	Median	Average
01	Niederanven	6,939.27	12,928.69
02	Weiler-la-Tour	6,586.10	9,876.92
03	Kopstal	6,549.30	11,457.89
04	Schuttrange	6,516.91	10,811.01
05	Strassen	6,503.83	10,628.87
06	Bertrange	6,378.66	10,179.37
07	Leudelange	6,294.43	12,518.33
08	Reckange-sur-Mess	6,292.25	8,001.79
09	Mamer	6,236.57	9,598.21
10	Contern	6,149.62	9,907.47
11	Sandweiler	6,127.89	9,876.51
12	Kehlen	6,074.01	9,074.64
13	Hesperange	6,019.25	9,089.34
14	Junglinster	5,932.33	9,011.64
15	Betzdorf	5,932.31	8,815.71
16	Garnich	5,843.49	9,093.54
17	Walferdange	5,810.67	8,713.66
18	Waldbredimus	5,798.40	7,803.82
19	Steinsel	5,778.13	9,524.26
20	Luxembourg	5,669.17	9,399.11
21	Koerich	5,617.24	8,049.57
22	Bech	5,615.62	6,969.16
23	Lenningen	5,555.61	7,944.56
24	Saeul	5,534.59	6,458.06
25	Heffingen	5,529.42	7,433.72
26	Lorentzweiler	5,503.03	7,838.10
27	Dippach	5,475.99	7,353.24
28	Helperknapp	5,418.75	6,550.45
29	Flaxweiler	5,408.60	7,039.63
30	Nommern	5,313.03	6,637.62
31	Fischbach	5,308.69	6,974.25
32	Roeser	5,242.11	8,047.09
33	Manternach	5,235.76	6,389.55
34	Mondercange	5,215.33	7,515.93
35	Steinfort	5,199.25	7,148.27
36	Biwer	5,171.76	8,023.87

Monthly salaries by municipality in 2023 (continued)

(in EUR)

N°	Commune	Median	Average
37	Bous	5,160.91	6,814.28
38	Frisange	5,159.27	7,144.16
39	Useldange	5,084.85	6,096.07
40	Waldbillig	4,987.07	6,762.77
41	Stadtbredimus	4,948.43	6,893.60
42	Habscht	4,911.01	6,730.82
43	Käerjeng	4,911.00	6,354.66
44	Wahl	4,873.21	5,992.26
45	Lintgen	4,835.44	6,663.63
46	Schengen	4,809.30	6,167.49
47	Vichten	4,789.33	5,438.17
48	Bettembourg	4,780.63	6,266.13
49	Dalheim	4,780.63	6,228.55
50	Ell	4,774.10	6,030.72
51	Mertzig	4,713.49	5,921.49
52	Erpeldange-sur-Sûre	4,695.02	6,099.15
53	Grosbous	4,685.62	5,171.20
54	Wormeldange	4,648.85	6,814.84
55	Bissen	4,646.57	5,835.47
56	Mersch	4,629.43	6,399.59
57	Beckerich	4,629.36	5,919.44
58	Rosport-Mompach	4,611.01	5,896.82
59	Préizerdaul	4,608.43	5,407.83
60	Redange/Attert	4,570.19	5,879.37
61	Sanem	4,547.37	5,773.05
62	Goesdorf	4,528.00	5,815.24
63	Schieren	4,523.31	5,881.00
64	Mertert	4,508.13	5,891.27
65	Feulen	4,476.41	5,542.08
66	Colmar-Berg	4,461.47	5,610.99
67	Bourscheid	4,457.32	5,365.47
68	Boulaide	4,432.95	5,129.72
69	Consdorf	4,351.90	5,766.48
70	Mondorf-les-Bains	4,340.90	6,207.78
71	Winseler	4,327.12	6,100.67
72	Kiischpelt	4,314.81	5,156.79

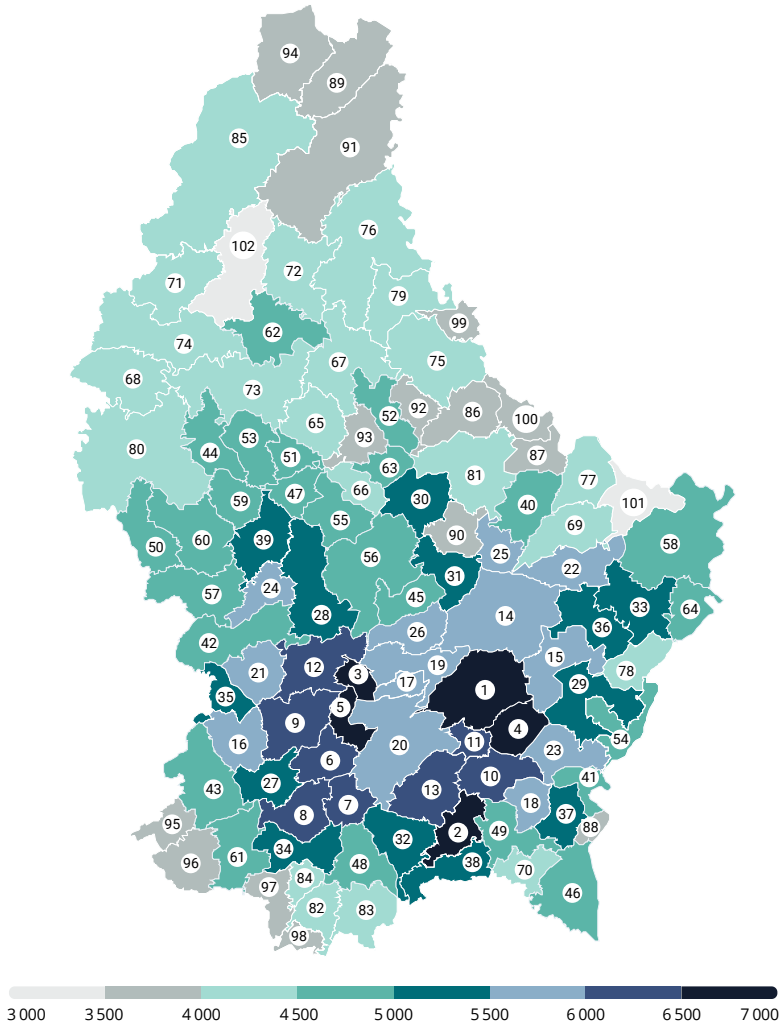
Monthly salaries by municipality in 2023 (continued)

(in EUR)

N°	Commune	Median	Average
73	Esch-sur-Sûre	4,292.95	5,344,86
74	Lac de la Haute-Sûre	4,290.94	5,459,47
75	Tandel	4,279.88	5,257,32
76	Parc Hosingen	4,229.26	5,161,67
77	Berdorf	4,226.50	5,377,20
78	Grevenmacher	4,202.20	5,969,48
79	Putscheid	4,198.58	5,038,40
80	Rambrouch	4,194.42	5,522,56
81	Vallée de l'Ernz	4,184.18	5,105,63
82	Kayl	4,181.28	5,240,93
83	Dudelange	4,146.72	5,513,83
84	Schifflange	4,127.75	5,138,07
85	Wincrange	4,080.72	4,860,19
86	Bettendorf	3,993.04	4,834,95
87	Beaufort	3,977.10	4,845,17
88	Remich	3,943.88	5,664,40
89	Weiswampach	3,942.58	5,523,13
90	Larochette	3,834.18	4,781,53
91	Clervaux	3,829.25	4,875,23
92	Diekirch	3,770.61	5,056,34
93	Ettelbruck	3,677.48	5,112,25
94	Troisvierges	3,672.40	4,723,31
95	Pétange	3,655.49	4,371,69
96	Differdange	3,587.48	4,366,82
97	Esch-sur-Alzette	3,546.50	4,812,41
98	Rumelange	3,533.80	4,425,53
99	Vianden	3,517.62	4,463,64
100	Reisdorf	3,500.00	4,202,11
101	Echternach	3,479.36	4,907,36
102	Wiltz	3,395.36	4,384,73
103	Boevange-sur-Attert	z	z
104	Hobscheid	z	z
105	Mompach	z	z
106	Rosport	z	z
107	Septfontaines	z	z
108	Tuntange	z	z

Source: STATEC (Lustat [C1600](#))

Monthly salaries by municipality 2023



SOCIAL SECURITY & HEALTH

Social security

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Health and maternity insurance				
Number of insured	352,636	474,966	625,383	681,214
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	896,548	953,854
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1,069.4	2,032.0	4,296.2	4,844.1
Long term care insurance				
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	896,548	953,854
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	448.5	860.5	965.2
Pension benefits				
Number of contributors	247,253	347,886	461,345	499,356
Number of pensions (¹)	107,571	138,483	194,441	216,100
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1,476.5	2,849.5	4,966.7	6,449.0
Accident insurance				
Number of insured enterprises	24,413	40,760	51,076	I
Claims made	34,127	33,990	24,971	I
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16,083	15,317	12,493	I
Expenditure for benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	36.7	39.3	38.0
Cash payments	114.6	164.7	163.9	189.0

(¹) new methodology from 2010 onwards

Source: IGSS, STATEC (Lustat [C2101](#), [C2104](#), [C2105](#), [C2207](#))

Health

(Situation on 1st January)

	2010	2015	2020	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2024 ⁽²⁾
Pharmacies open to the public	91	95	98	99	102
Hospital pharmacies	7	6	5	5	5
Hospitals	13	12	13	13	1
Hospital beds	2,821	2,825	2,659	2,640	1
Beds per 1,000 inhabitants	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.0	1

(¹) Situation on 27th Septembre 2023

(²) Situation on 6th August 2024

Source: Ministère de la Santé et de la Sécurité sociale, Observatoire national de la santé (Lustat [C3109](#))

Reported cases of epidemic

	2010	2020	2021	2022	2023
AIDS	8	9	10	5	9
HIV, newly detected cases	-	33	51	68	53
Tuberculosis	27	34	35	48	46

Source: Ministère de la Santé



ACCIDENTS

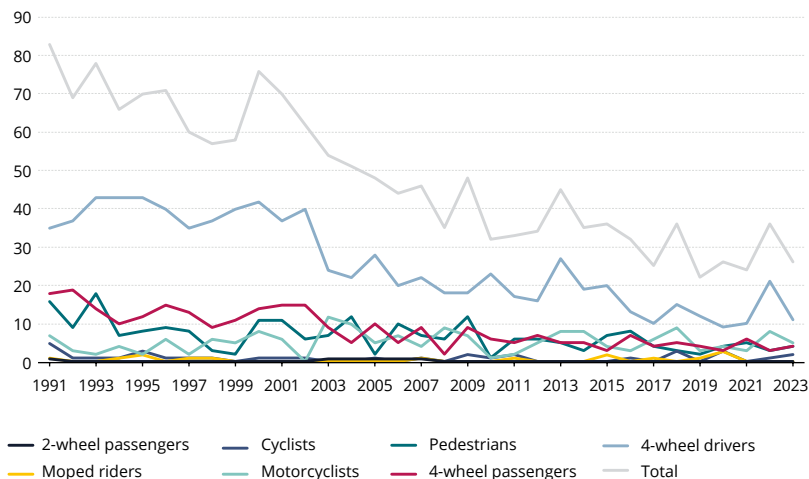
Road accidents

Accidents resulting in death or injury

	2010	2015	2022	2023
Number of accidents	876	983	1,094	1,101
of which: fatal accidents	29	33	35	24
Number of casualties	1,217	1,384	1,447	1,460
Killed	32	36	36	26
Injured	1,185	1,348	1,411	1,434
of which: seriously injured	266	319	267	347

Source: Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat [C4100](#))

Victims killed by type of road user



Source: Police Grand-Ducale, Statec (Lustat [C4105](#))

CRIME

Offences

	2010	2015	2020	2023
Total	30,532	40,353	40,134	60,676
Offences against goods	18,531	23,561	22,098	40,657
of which: burglaries	2,413	3,608	2,984	3,973
thefts linked to vehicles	2,018	2,182	2,508	3,689
other thefts	7,218	9,293	9,384	18,579
Offences against people	6,134	8,355	8,375	11,025
of which: acts of violence	2,682	3,899	3,618	4,783

Source: Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat [C5201](#))



EDUCATION

Pupils ⁽¹⁾

	1999/ 2000	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023
Elementary school:					
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	2,035	4,532	4,397	4,588	4,727
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	10,704	12,012	12,211	12,652	12,620
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	30,475	35,326	36,060	36,970	37,659
General secondary education	20,962	26,687	26,216	26,645	27,013
Classical Secondary education	9,641	13,774	14,479	15,294	16,267
International education ⁽²⁾	I	2,957	3,893	5,401	6,437
University of Luxembourg	1,409	6,566	6,708	6,824	7,110
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	205	829	889	856	834
Students at foreign universities ⁽³⁾	4,401	15,689	16,654	16,844	16,256
of which: in Belgium	1,166	3,252	3,496	3,530	3,416
in France	885	2,349	2,368	2,340	2,269
in Germany	I	4,632	4,776	4,743	4,525

⁽¹⁾ without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education.

⁽²⁾ International education includes all classes of international, British and European schooling in public schools for primary and secondary education.

⁽³⁾ includes only residents who have applied for financial aid for an eligible study program abroad.

Source: Ministère de l'Éducation nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse, Ministère de la Recherche et de l'Enseignement supérieur, STATEC (Lustat [X046](#), [C6300](#), [C6401](#))

Teachers ^(1,2,3)

(number)

	1999/ 2000	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023
Elementary school:					
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	1	675	625	670	688
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	631	1,055	1,192	1,219	1,170
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	1,949	4,577	4,555	4,753	4,793
Secondary and technical secondary education	3,031	4,773	4,905	5,052	5,169

(¹) without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education

(²) including certified teachers and assistant teachers

(³) teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

Source: Ministère de l'Éducation nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse, STATEC (Lustat [C6100](#), [C6200](#), [C6201](#), [C6303](#))



POLITICS

National elections

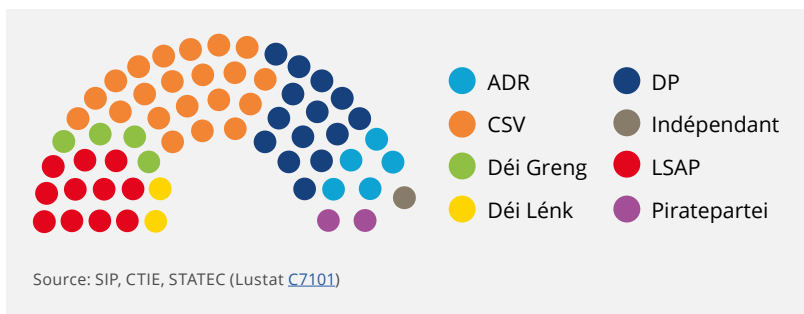
(number of seats)

	2004	2009	2013	2018	2023
All parties	60	60	60	60	60
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	24	26	23	21	21
Democratic Party (DP)	10	9	13	12	14
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	14	13	13	10	11
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) (¹)	5	4	3	4	5
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	7	7	6	9	4
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Piraterpartei)	z	z	-	2	3
The Left (Déi Lénk)	-	1	2	2	2
seats in %					
Women	23.3	20.0	28.0	25.0	35.0

(¹) 2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Source: SIP, CTIE, STATEC (Lustat [C7103](#))

Composition of the Chamber of Deputies (2024)



European elections

(Number of seats)

	2004	2009	2014	2019	2024
All parties	6	6	6	6	6
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	3	3	3	2	2
Democratic Party (DP)	1	1	1	2	1
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSAP)	1	1	1	1	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	1	1	1	1	1
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR)	1	1	1	1	1

Source: SIP, CTIE

Local elections

(Municipal councils by proportional representation in number of seats)

	1999	2005	2011	2017	2023
All parties	420	475	555	600	722
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	126	151	170	209	193
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	139	165	168	155	155
Democratic Party (DP)	106	100	106	108	134
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	23	41	74	77	64
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Piraterpartei)	-	-	-	3	13
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) (¹)	11	5	4	4	9
The Left (Déi Lénk)	6	1	7	8	6
Other parties	9	12	26	36	148

(¹) 1994-2005: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Source: SIP, CTIE

CULTURE

National library

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Registered users	30,711	37,406	33,812	37,515
Borrowed documents ⁽¹⁾	55,424	65,645	68,046	76,062
Onsite consultation ⁽²⁾	27,128	33,040	16,313	6,512
Interlibrary loan	3,352	2,857	2,938	1,285
Online consultation on eluxemburgensia.lu	2,363,571	2,428,126	2,197,523	2,367,245

⁽¹⁾ mobile library included

⁽²⁾ including reading room reservations until Oct. 2021

Source: BNL, STATEC (Lustat [C8102](#))

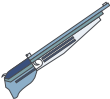
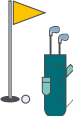
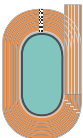
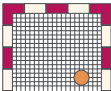
Visits of cultural institutions

	2020	2021	2022	2023
National Library of Luxembourg	55,782	42,959	91.138	142,018
National Museum of Archeology, History and Art (MNAHA)	45,511	66,586	81.534	92,694
National Museum of National History (MNHN)	30,475	40,139	57.845	73,546
Museum of Modern Art Grand-Duc Jean (MUDAM)	49,582	72,167	99.648	111,808
Philharmonie Luxembourg	62,752	61,885	181.473	210,145
Centre de Musiques Amplifiées (Rockhal)	51,082	14,986	248.781	239,918
Permanent exhibition "The Family of Man"	14,125	13,850	15.727	19,714

Source: STATEC

SPORT

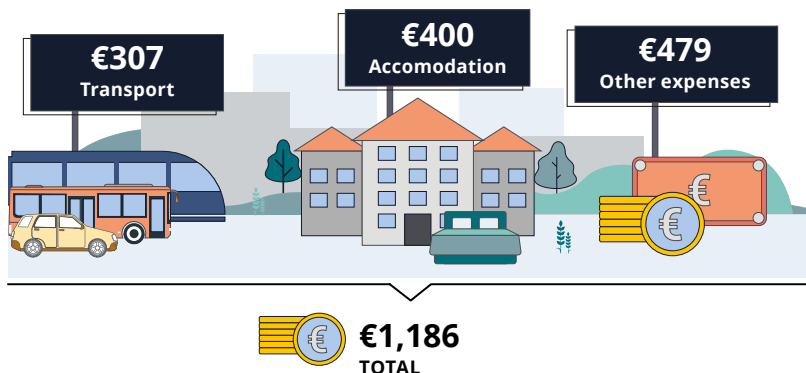
Total licence holders in 2022

Football	Tennis	Basketball	Gymnastics	Martial arts
				
45,223	15,473	6,977	6,912	6,867
Table tennis	Shooting	Golf	Swimming and rescue	Athletics
				
5,135	3,847	3,604	3,412	3,290
Volleyball	Handball	Triathlon	Badminton	Cycling
				
2,897	2,870	2,489	2,056	1,936
Sport fishing	Nine-pin bowling	Aeronautics	Climbing, hiking and mountaineering	
				
1,675	1,580	1,297	1,291	

Source : Ministère des Sports, STATEC (Lustat [C8201](#), [C8202](#))

TRAVELLING

Leisure trips : holidays and friends/family visits Average expenditure per person and per trip (2023)



Source: STATEC

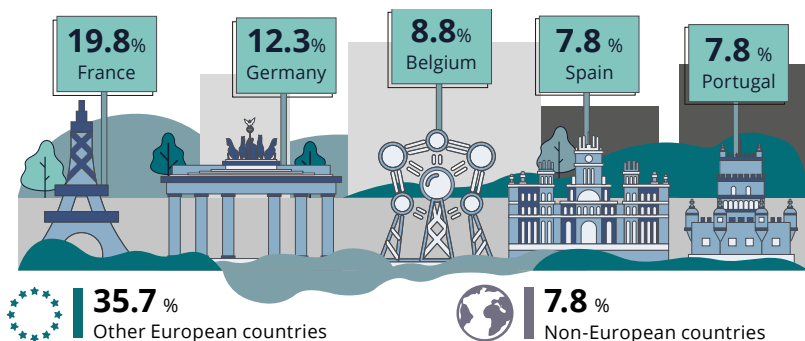
Leisure trips in the resident population aged 15 and over

(in %)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Level of participation	74.6	74.6	70.3	82.7
among 15-24 year-olds	83.7	72.9	78.2	83.9
among 25-44 year-olds	82.5	80.4	76.5	88.2
among 45-64 year-olds	74.3	78.7	71.9	85.5
among 65 year-olds and over	49.6	55.1	47.8	62.7
Share of trips by plane	31.6	31.5	26.4	35.2
Share of trips by private car	52.7	56.0	65.0	52.3
Average duration in nights (number)	9.6	7.1	7.7	7.0

Source: STATEC

Country of destination for leisure trips (2023)



Source: STATEC

Business trips in the employed population

(in %)

	2017	2020	2021	2023
Level of participation	34.7	26.2	26.9	28.8
among men	40.6	31.7	27.5	32.8
among women	28.2	20.1	26.2	23.9
among employees, civil servants	33.5	23.9	26.3	28.0
among self-employed	47.3	31.5	33.3	36.5
Average duration in nights (number)	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.6
Average cost/person/trip (in EUR)	879	1,105	975	1,504

Source: STATEC

Countries of destination for business travel

(in %)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
France	24.4	24.7	20.7	16.0
Germany	13.0	18.1	18.2	15.4
Belgium	14.8	10.8	10.5	11.4
Other European countries	43.1	41.8	42.4	43.9
Non-European countries	4.7	4.6	8.2	13.3
Total	100	100	100	100

Source: STATEC



ENTERPRISES

BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY

Enterprises by economic activity in 2021

	Active	Births	Deaths
Industry	979	60	39
Construction	4,496	431	278
Services	36,439	3,094	2,612
Wholesale and retail trade	7,418	612	608
Transportation and storage	1,261	88	80
Accommodation and food service activities	2,630	164	202
Information and communication	2,859	336	233
Financial and insurance activities	1,483	96	87
Real estate activities	4,181	353	259
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,477	776	599
Administrative and support service activities	2,273	186	170
Other service activities (education, health,...)	5,857	483	374
Total	41,914	3,585	2,929

Source: STATEC (Lustat [D1300](#), [D1302](#), [D1304](#))

Enterprises, by employee size class, 2021

(in % of total enterprises)

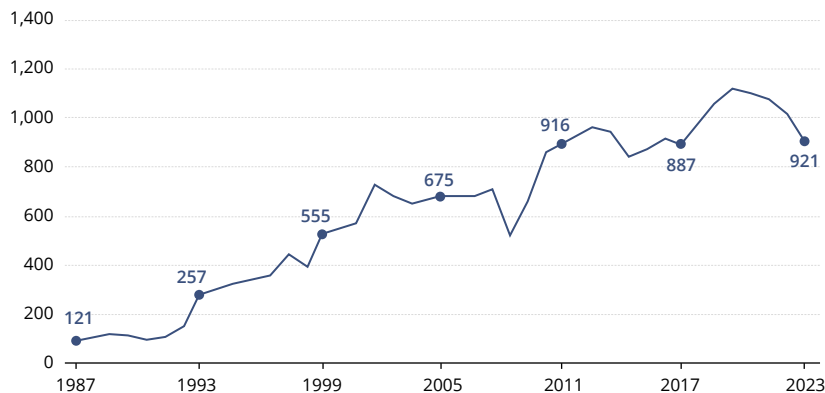
	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
Active enterprises	40.84	36.49	9.70	12.97
Enterprises created	63.12	34.87	1.62	0.39
Enterprises discontinued (!)	65.89	32.10	1.73	0.29

(!) year 2020

Source: STATEC (Lustat [D1301](#), [D1303](#), [D1305](#))

Insolvencies

Companies



Source : STATEC ([statistics portal](#))

Largest private and public employers

(Situation on 1st January 2024)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
Government		36,135
Groupe CFL	Passenger rail transport, interurban	4,990
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	4,710
City of Luxembourg		4,458
Groupe Post Luxembourg	Wired telecommunications activities	4,350
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	4,290
Amazon.com	Activities of head offices	4,270
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	3,900
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	3,860
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacturing of basic iron, steel and ferro-alloys	3,520
Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations SA	Manufacture of rubber products	3,440
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	3,010
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	2,820
Université du Luxembourg	Higher education	2,770
Groupe Deloitte à Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,610
SERVIOR	Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	2,430
Fondation Hôpitaux Robert Schuman	Hospital activities	2,410
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	2,360

Largest private and public employers (continued)

(Situation on 1st January 2024)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
elisabeth	Residential care activities for the mentally disabled, the mentally ill and drug addicts	2,290
Compass Group Luxembourg	Event catering and other food service activities	2,220
Groupe Ernst & Young Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,130
Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch	Hospital activities	2,100
Stiftung Hëllef Doheem	Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled	2,060
Voyages Emile Weber	Other passenger land transport	2,020
KPMG Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1,920
Groupe BIL	Monetary intermediation	1,900
Cargolux Airlines International SA	Freight air transport and space transport	1,880
Banque et Caisse d'Epargne de l'Etat Luxembourg	Monetary intermediation	1,870
WISAG Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	1,700
SLG SA	Other passenger land transport	1,680
La Provençale SARL	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	1,660
Groupe Ferrero	Activities of head offices	1,660

Source : STATEC (Lustat [D1500](#))

AGRICULTURE

General survey

(Situation on 1st April) ⁽¹⁾

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Number of farms (total)	2,728	2,201	1,881	1,834
Farms of 2 ha and more	2,393	1,981	1,697	1,665
Family farm labour force	5,554	4,321	3,522	3,550
Wage-earners	650	655	1,145	1,144
Total of agricultural labour in AWU ⁽²⁾	4,292	3,726	3,547	3,495
Average area (in ha)	53.2	66.1	77.8	79.8
Utilised agricultural area (in ha) ⁽³⁾	127,643	131,106	132,136	133,008
of which: Cereals	28,639	29,713	25,479	26,797
Forage crops	26,079	25,536	30,261	27,027
Meadows	20,870	8,719	11,451	13,116
Pastures	44,407	58,608	56,625	56,104
Vineyards	1,249	1,266	1,264	1,247
Other utilised agricultural areas	1,439	1,561	1,756	1,922
of which organic utilised agricultural land ⁽⁴⁾	1,012	3,505	6,123	8,529
Bovine livestock	205,072	198,830	191,360	185,657
Pig livestock	80,141	83,774	85,048	67,459
Sheep livestock	7,971	9,084	9,518	9,014
Equine livestock	3,154	4,601	4,170	4,181
Hens and chickens	71,785	89,581	136,130	182,672

⁽¹⁾ situation on 15th May 2000 and 2010

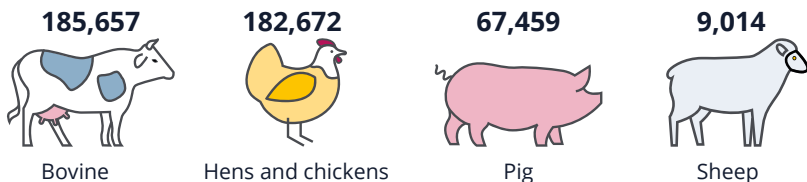
⁽²⁾ Annual Working Unit

⁽³⁾ area cultivated by Luxembourg farms, including areas abroad

⁽⁴⁾ including areas being converted to organic farming

Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture, Lostat ([D2100](#), [D2101](#), [D2102](#), [D2107](#), [D2113](#))

Livestock in 2023



Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture, Lustat ([D2107](#))

Crop production

(in tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022	2023
Wheat, spelt, rye	64,787	88,592	75,582	83,465	89,925	80,161
Other crops	88,043	77,593	67,918	64,223	77,015	66,474
Colza	8,370	15,895	8,792	4,448	7,279	7,986
Dried pulses	1,235	973	1,293	943	1,406	1,007
Potatoes	27,858	19,531	16,368	16,224	14,606	12,757
Maize (dry matter)	130,236	181,104	222,220	261,197	186,901	227,491
Other forage crops (dry matter)	168,705	99,073	93,920	149,779	110,619	120,025
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	639,715	479,438	371,015	573,747	469,960	560,855

Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture, Lustat ([D2104](#))

Animal products

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Meat (¹)	24.4	31.8	31.7	27.9
Milk	264.5	295.3	447.3	469.3

(¹) slaughters + export of live animals - import of live animals

Source : Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture, Lustat ([D2109](#), [D2111](#))

VITICULTURE

(in 1,000 hectolitres)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
1. Wine production	96.9	99.7	88.1	81.2
of which: Rivaner	28.5	25.4	20.4	19.8
Auxerrois	14.2	16.0	14.0	13.0
Pinot blanc	13.8	14.7	13.4	12.1
Pinot gris	10.9	14.4	13.2	10.6
Riesling	11.9	9.4	8.6	7.9
Pinot noir	6.8	8.5	8.6	9.5
Others	10.8	11.3	9.9	8.2
2. Import	224.5	233.6	230.8	232.9
3. Stock variation	-6.5	6.0	0.7	I
4. Total offer (4) = (1) + (2) - (3)	327.9	327.3	318.2	I
5. Total Export	50.4	57.4	58.4	55.7
of which: Export	30.2	32.4	32.2	I
Re-export	20.2	25.0	26.2	I
6. Domestic sales (6) = (4) - (5)	277.5	269.0	259.8	I

Source: Institut Viti-Vinicole, STATEC (Lustat [D2200](#), [D2207](#), [D2205](#))

FORESTRY

(in thousands of m³)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Production of raw wood	266	495	342	269
Import of raw wood	753	906	670	806
Export of raw wood	219	265	255	243

Source: STATEC (Lustat [D2302](#))

HANDICRAFT

Cluster of crafts

	Enterprises		Employees	
	2013	2023	2013	2023
Artisanal food production	246	238	6,062	7,101
Healthcare	180	180	1,171	1,381
Personal Care	963	1,271	3,454	4,190
Fashion	188	200	849	863
Metal processing & metal constructions	262	270	3,142	4,259
General mechanical sector	83	96	1,240	1,781
Automotive, industrial and agricultural mechanics	329	379	6,216	8,068
Automobile service	447	627	2,472	3,407
Structural & civil engineering	829	1,178	17,715	21,576
Technical equipment of buildings	900	1,131	13,920	18,045
Building's envelope	334	494	3,446	4,802
Interior Construction	876	1,031	9,113	11,482
Building cleaning services	178	486	9,044	15,633
Florist and landscaper	153	333	650	1,805
Communication, multimedia and performing arts	283	744	1,619	2,141
Artistic craft and miscellaneous craft activities	80	287	181	609
Total	6,331	8,944	80,294	107,144

Source: Chambre des métiers, STATEC (Lustat [D1400](#))

INDUSTRY

Steel industry

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Production				
Steel	2,571	2,548	1,886	1,900
Rolled steel products	3,360	2,506	1,816	1,827
Finished rolled products	2,918	2,276	1,816	1,827
of which: Shapes (joists, etc.)	1,058	1,272	1,243	1,316
Merchants products	750	427	69	57
Sheets and coils	1,033	577	504	454
Semi-finished products	442	230	-	-

Sources: ArcelorMittal, STATEC (Lustat [D3300](#))

CONSTRUCTION & HOUSING

Building permits

	2015	2020	2022	2023
Number of buildings	1,850	2,552	2,414	1,763
Number of dwellings	4,558	5,112	4,709	4,458
Useful floor area (1,000m ²)	1,984	1,681	1,276	1,119

Source: STATEC (Lustat [D4111](#), [D4121](#), [D4131](#))

Building price index

	2015	2020	2022	2023
Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)	755.30	841.52	1,037.72	1,133.94

Source: STATEC (Lustat [D4401](#))

Average apartment prices

	2015	2020	2022	2023
Average price (in EUR)	395,101	591,661	694,816	648,863
Average floor area (in m ²)	82	83	81	80
Average price by floor area (in EUR/m ²)	4,899	7,415	8,900	8,342

Source: STATEC (statistics portal [D4011](#))

TOURISM

Tourism establishments

(Situation on 1st January)

	2010	2015	2023	2024
Number				
Hotels and similar establishments	264	184	208	211
Camping sites	101	69	69	69
Capacities				
Hotels and similar establishments (rooms)	8,267	6,663	7,693	7,742
Camping sites (persons)	49,113	39,242	38,193	38,177

Source : STATEC (Lustat [D5200](#))

Arrivals of tourists

(Situation on 31st December, in thousands)

	2010	2015	2022	2023
All types of accomodation	855	1,264	1,314	1,442
Hotels and similar establishments	686	992	939	1,041
Camping sites	125	171	265	287
Other types of accomodation	44	101	110	114

Source : STATEC (Lustat [D5300](#))

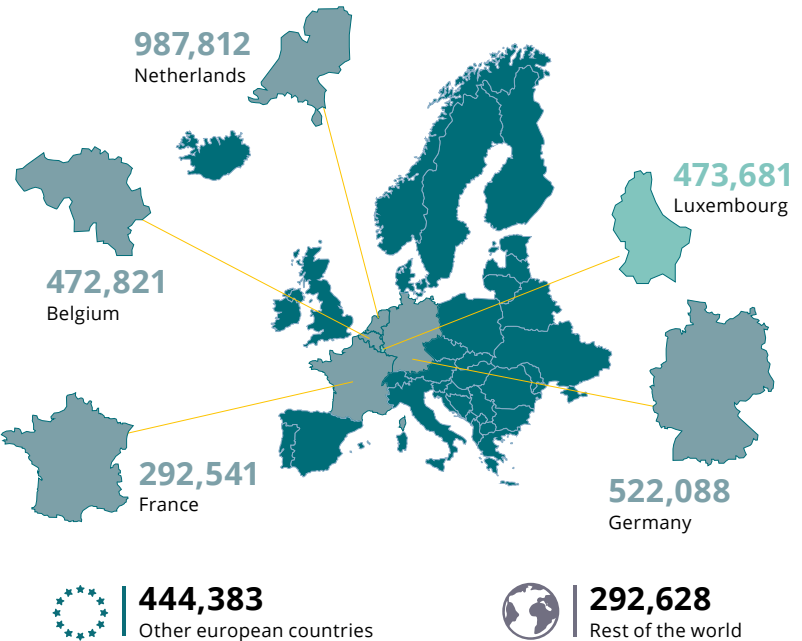
Overnight stays of tourists

(Situation on December 31st, in thousands)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
All types of accomodation	2,677	1,864	1,693	3,486
Hotels and similar establishments	1,263	1,255	858	1,899
Camping sites	1,042	488	668	1,301
Other types of accomodation	372	121	168	286

Source : STATEC (Lustat [D5309](#))

Overnight stays spent by touristic region and country of residence in 2023 (All types of accommodation)



TRANSPORT

Roads

(in km, situation on 1st January)

	2000	2010	2019	2024
National network	2,863	2,899	2,914	2,912
of which: Motorways	115	152	165	167

Source: Ponts & Chaussées, STATEC (Lustat [D6111](#))

Motor vehicles

(Situation on 1st January 2024)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Total	318,914	411,575	509,975	550,580
of which: Motorcycles	10,810	15,551	22,705	27,539
Passenger cars and commercial vehicles	263,475	331,504	426,346	453,614
Motor coaches	984	1,623	2,158	2,618
Lorries and vans	19,226	29,191	42,017	48,214
Road tractors and special vehicles	5,258	8,007	8,649	10,086

Source: SNCA, STATEC (Lustat [D6130](#))

Stock of cars registered by brand

(Situation on 1st January)

	2010	2020	2023	2024
Volkswagen	45,988	59,932	62,238	63,306
BMW	28,549	43,934	46,393	47,989
Mercedes	22,783	37,037	40,284	40,486
Audi	25,243	36,165	38,453	38,932
Renault	24,690	24,427	22,787	22,607
Peugeot	22,901	22,176	22,144	21,679
Skoda	6,430	14,042	17,428	18,659
Opel	14,760	14,781	13,881	13,884
Citroen	18,942	15,829	14,227	13,649
Ford (d)	19,060	17,813	14,349	13,252
Others	102,158	140,210	152,634	159,171

Source : SNCA, STATEC (Lustat [D6134](#))

New motor vehicle registrations

(four wheels and more)

	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	47,064	56,968	55,138	54,563	51,738	60,387
of which:						
Passenger cars and commercial vehicles	41,896	49,726	45,189	44,372	42,094	49,155

Source: STATEC (Lustat [D6121](#))

Registered cars by fuel type

(on 1st January)

	2015	2020	2022	2023
Total	372,827	426,346	439,919	444,818
Petrol	124,916	177,306	191,335	193,871
Diesel	244,530	237,641	213,965	200,332
Electricity	524	2,195	8,528	13,909
Hybrid petrol-electric	2,119	7,438	19,507	27,223
Hybrid diesel-electric	172	1,291	6,142	9,030
Other	566	475	442	453

Source: SNCA, STATEC (Lustat [D6132](#))

Road goods transport

in millions of tkm

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Total	7,476	8,655	6,305	7,125
Inland traffic	448	572	565	559
International traffic	7,028	8,083	5,740	6,566

Source: CFL, STATEC (Statistics portal [D6011](#))

Railways

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Utilised railways (in km)	274	275	271	271
Passenger-km (in millions)	332	347	269	505
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions)	683	300	162	174

Source: CFL / STATEC (Lustat [D6202](#), [D6203](#), [D6204](#))

Port of Mertert

(in thousand tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Loading	491	147	260	247
Unloading	1,109	685	440	542

Source: Société du Port fluvial de Mertert S.A., STATEC (Lustat [D6400](#))

Luxembourg airport

	2000	2010	2019	2023
Passengers (in thousands)	1,669	1,630	4,416	4,857
of which: Transit	7	-	208	-
Freight (in tonnes)	500,811	705,370	853,911	795,071
of which: Transit	3	733	947	544

Source: Administration de la navigation aérienne, STATEC (Lustat [D6301](#), [D6302](#))

FINANCIAL SERVICES

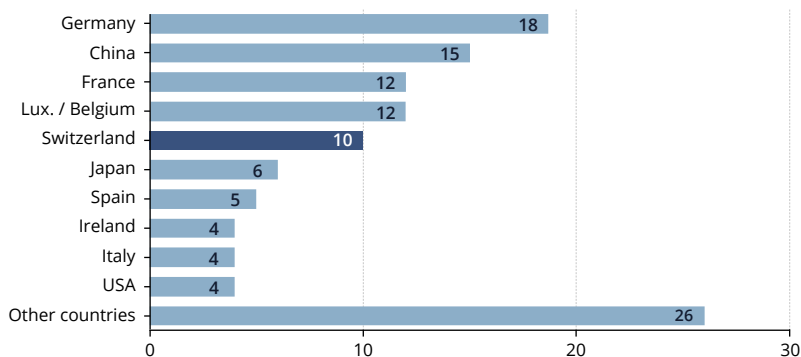
Banking

(Situation by December 31st December)

	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of banks	199	147	129	124	121	119
Employees	23,035	26,255	26,059	25,966	26,012	26,254
in billions of EUR						
Total balance sheet	647.7	769.3	851.1	953.7	938.4	946.8
Total credits	446.4	555.2	692.0	792.7	775.3	779.6
Bank credits	317.3	364.0	457.5	532.8	501.1	520.3
Client credits	129.1	191.2	234.5	259.9	274.2	259.3
Total deposits	485.2	637.2	700.5	801.7	781.7	773.7
Bank deposits	301.4	370.6	278.5	307.0	283.5	302.0
Client deposits	183.8	266.6	422.1	494.7	498.2	471.7
Net profit (after taxes)	2.4	3.9	3.0	4.2	4.2	6.6

Source: CSSF, STATEC [B3102](#), [D7100](#), [D7106](#))

Number and geographical origin of banks (¹)



(¹) June 2024

Source : Banque centrale du Luxembourg

Luxembourg Stock Exchange

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Quotation lines	19,690	44,916	37,197	42,494
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	2,820	219	106	135
Price by ingot of 1 kg of fine gold (in EUR) ⁽¹⁾	9,732	29,862	50,035	57,961

(¹) Daily average

Source: Bourse de Luxembourg / STATEC (Lustat [D7200](#), [D7201](#), [D7203](#))

Undertaking for collective investment (UCI)

(Situation on 31st December 2023)

	2010	2015	2020	2023
Unit investment trust funds				
Number	1,944	1,684	1,305	1,172
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	652	830	891	947
Investment companies (SICAV) ⁽¹⁾				
Number	1,701	2,151	2,038	1,867
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	1,540	2,656	3,999	4,221
Other UCI ⁽²⁾				
Number	22	43	42	42
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	7	21	30	36
SICAR ⁽³⁾				
Number	z	z	226	193
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	z	z	55	81

(¹) investment company with variable capital

(²) undertakings for collective investment

(³) investment company in risk capital

Source : CSSF, STATEC (Lustat [D7300](#))

Insurance

(in millions of EUR, situation on 31st December)

	2000	2010	2020	2022
Total amount of gross premiums written	6,865.4	24,691.0	35,456.9	43,533.4
of which: Life	6,028.6	22,384.9	22,195.8	26,010.5
Non-life	836.8	2,306.1	13,261.1	17,522.9
of which: Fire, natural elements	64.7	274.0	2,218.9	3,078.0
Accidents - Civil liability	189.1	462.8	4,306.1	5,359.3
Legal protection insurance	9.3	37.1	31.1	38.2
(Number)				
Insurance companies	93	96	87	84
Reinsurance companies	264	244	199	195

Source: Commissariat aux Assurances, STATEC (Lustat [D7402](#), [D7400](#))

Interest rates

(in %)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Savings deposit rate ^(1,2)	3.35	0.88	0.12	3.40
Mortgage rate ⁽¹⁾	5.98	2.31	1.66	2.86
Legal interest rate	5.00	3.50	2.00	2.25

⁽¹⁾ situation in December

⁽²⁾ since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

Source: CSSF, BCL, STATEC [D7500](#), [D7104](#))

SCIENCES & TECHNOLOGIES

Electronic communications

(in thousands, situation on December 31st)

	2010	2015	2020	2023
Fixed telephone lines	272.0	276.9	268.1	254.4
Mobile phone subscriptions	727.0	894.6	939.1	977.1
Internet access subscriptions	155.0	195.3	235.2	255.3
< 30Mbps ⁽¹⁾	146.9	107.8	59.1	34.8
>=30Mbps; <100Mbps	7.0	63.1	21.2	15.1
>100Mbps; <1Gbps	0.1	24.4	148.5	174.2
>=1Gbps ⁽²⁾	z	z	6.2	31.2

⁽¹⁾ Megabits per second

⁽²⁾ Gigabits per second

Source: ILR / STATEC (Lustat [D8511](#))



Internet activities

(in % of the population)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
E-government activities				
Downloaded/printed any official forms	1	1	68	66
Accessed personal information stored by public authorities or public services	1	1	64	60
Obtained information about services, benefits, entitlements, laws, opening hours	1	1	54	59
Received any official communication/ document by public authorities	1	1	49	51
Requested official documents or certificates	1	1	58	51
Appointment or reservation	1	1	47	49
Online activities				
Sending / receiving e-mails	85	84	81	82
Making calls (including video calls) over the internet	77	71	70	73
Internet banking	72	73	72	72
Using instant messaging	74	74	67	68
Reading online news sites / newspapers / news magazines	74	71	68	67
Participating in social networks	61	63	63	63

Internet activities (continued)

(in % of the population)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Goods and services bought online				
Clothes, shoes or accessories	60	57	59	60
Food or beverages from stores or from meal-kits providers	33	42	41	37
Printed books, magazines or newspapers	32	37	33	32
Cosmetics, beauty or wellness products	22	25	28	32
Furniture, home accessories or gardening products	24	24	23	25
Computers, tablets, mobile phones or accessories	22	24	24	23
Consumer electronics or household appliances	13	20	22	23

Source: STATEC (Lustat [C1406](#), [C1407](#), [C1408](#))





ECONOMY & FINANCES

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Main aggregates ⁽¹⁾

(in billions of EUR)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production approach					
1. Output (at basic prices)	218.2	226.5	266.6	281.1	289.0
2. Intermediate consumption	161.4	167.6	200.7	210.6	216.6
3. Gross value added (1-2)	56.8	58.9	65.9	70.6	72.4
4. Taxes minus subsidies on products	5.7	5.6	6.5	7.0	6.9
Expenditure approach					
5. Final consumption expenditure (6+7+8)	31.7	31.4	34.6	37.4	40.6
6. of households	19.7	18.1	20.5	22.0	23.7
7. of NPISH ⁽²⁾	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9
8. of general government	10.8	11.9	12.6	13.7	15.1
9. Gross fixed capital formation	11.7	11.2	13.6	13.8	14.2
10. Exports (11+12)	128.9	131.1	154.3	163.8	168.6
11. of goods	24.4	21.7	24.4	26.9	26.7
12. of services	104.4	109.4	129.9	136.9	141.9
13. Imports (14+15)	109.8	109.1	130.2	137.4	144.1
14. of goods	22.1	19.4	24.4	26.6	26.0
15. of services	87.8	89.7	105.8	110.8	118.1

Main aggregates ⁽¹⁾ (continued)

(in billions of EUR)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Income approach					
16. Compensation of employees	31.3	32.3	34.9	38.2	41.9
17. Operating surplus	24.6	25.8	29.7	31.3	29.6
18. Taxes on production and imports	6.5	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.8
19. GDP ⁽⁴⁾ (3+4=5+9+10-13=16+17+18)	62.4	64.5	72.4	77.5	79.3
20. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW ⁽³⁾	-10.7	-10.3	-11.8	-13.2	-
21. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW ⁽³⁾	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	-
22. Balance of property income with ROW ⁽³⁾	-8.9	-8.7	-10.8	-11.9	-
23. Gross national income (19+20+21+22)	42.8	45.3	49.6	52.2	-
24. Consumption of fixed capital	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.8	-
25. Net national income (23-24)	35.2	37.4	40.9	42.4	-
26. GDP ⁽⁴⁾ growth rate (in %)	2.9	-0.9	7.2	1.4	-1.1
27. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	71.8	72.7	76.4	80.8	86.8

⁽¹⁾ European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA 2010)

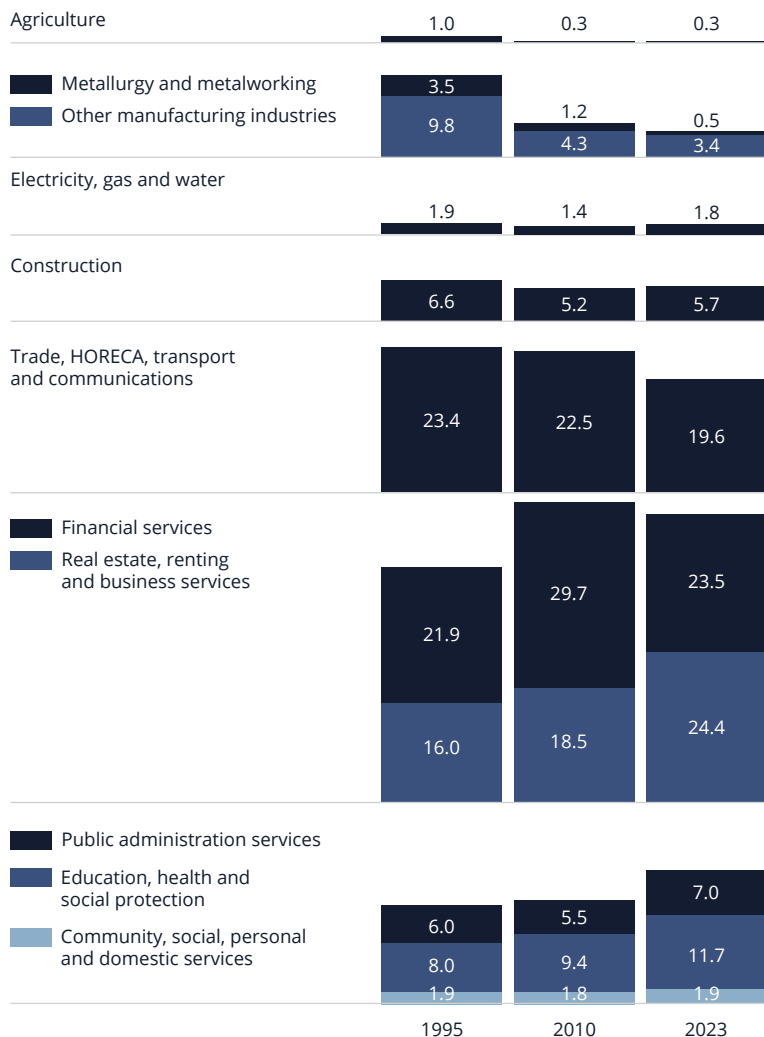
⁽²⁾ Non-profit institutions serving households

⁽³⁾ Rest-of-the-world

⁽⁴⁾ Gross Domestic Product

Source: STATEC (Lustat [E2100](#), [E2102](#), [E2105](#))

Structure of the sum of value added at basic prices (in %)



SATELLITE ACCOUNTS ⁽¹⁾

(in millions of constant EUR ⁽²⁾ and number)

	2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
Sport					
Production	628.0	595.0	651.2	625.8	684.4
Added value	247.1	261.2	304.0	305.7	318.1
Jobs	3,557	4,037	4,252	4,258	4,512
Culture					
Production	1,648.3	1,599.3	1,509.7	1,694.6	1,719.1
Added value	732.5	786.0	763.7	804.3	796.3
Jobs	22,410	25,528	26,064	28,911	29,480
Tourism					
Output	1,585.8	1,715.2	1,208.3	1,316.8	1,414.8
Added value	633.6	677.2	423.7	458.0	502.6
Jobs	34,892	37,484	38,432	38,298	40,421
Social and solidarity economy					
Production	2,188.6	2,656.1	2,500.1	2,732.4	2,782.3
Added value	1,475.5	1,754.3	1,739.3	1,882.3	1,884.4
Jobs	27,843	29,730	32,326	34,173	34,977

(¹) A satellite account is a framework for presenting data on the economy of a particular area in relation to the overall economic analysis of the central national accounts framework (INSEE). Satellite accounts are non-exclusive and non-additive, meaning that a company's output can be found in several satellite accounts. For example, a company that provides kayak rental services is represented in both the sports satellite accounts and the tourism satellite accounts.

(²) at constant 2016 prices

Source: STATEC (Lustat [E2901](#), [E2903](#), [E2800](#), [C8123](#), [E2922](#), [E2923](#), [E2550](#), [E2551](#))

PUBLIC FINANCES

General government expenditure and revenue

(in millions of EUR)

	2010	2020	2022	2023
General government consolidated				
Expenditure	17,790.5	30,300.1	34,010.4	38,144.8
Gross capital formation	1,974.7	3,025.7	3,272.0	3,742.8
Social benefits	7,641.8	3,368.4	14,546.6	15,754.1
Revenue	17,681.5	28,093.9	33,739.3	37,151.9
Taxes on production and imports	4,971.9	7,053.1	8,635.5	8,778.4
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	5,730.4	10,211.8	12,382.9	14,307.7
Social contributions	4,920.1	8,115.8	9,298.5	10,225.9
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	-109.0	-2,206.2	-271.1	-992.9
Central government				
Expenditure	12,957.0	22,116.5	24,444.3	27,309.5
Revenue	12,109.9	19,008.5	23,320.7	25,504.4
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	-847.1	-3,107.9	-1,123.7	-1,805.1
Local governments				
Expenditure	2,050.1	3,177.0	3,889.8	4,458.2
Revenue	2,116.9	3,219.8	3,731.6	4,206.5
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	66.7	42.7	-158.2	-251.7
Social security funds				
Expenditure	7,426.3	12,334.1	13,941.4	15,132.8
Revenue	8,097.6	13,193.1	14,952.1	16,196.6
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	671.3	859.0	1,010.7	1,063.8

Source: STATEC

Government debt

(in millions of EUR)

	2010	2020	2022	2023
Central government	7,277.2	15,228.5	18,322.5	19,110.1
of which: foreign debt	2,763.0	7,979.0	10,014.7	11,438.8
Local government	909.2	829.2	928.3	1,188.2
Social security funds	-90.7	-179.3	-28.0	60.2
Total	8,095.7	15,878.4	19,222.8	20,358.5

Source: STATEC



EXTERNAL TRADE

Exports and Imports by product type

(in millions of EUR, group of divisions of the SITC ⁽¹⁾)

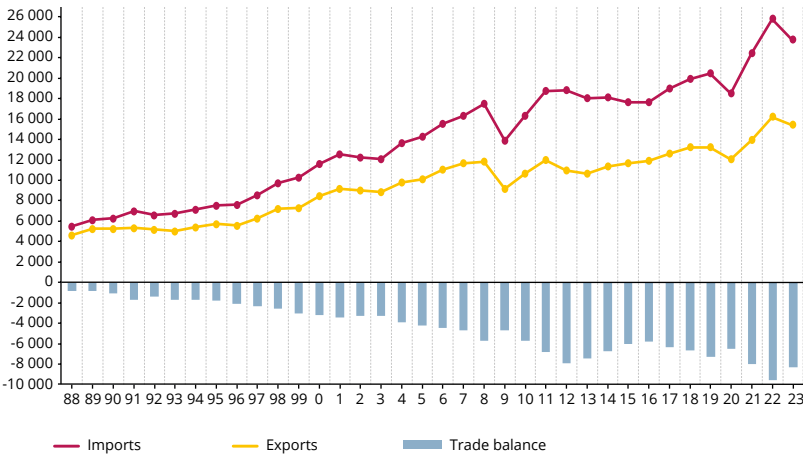
	Exports		Imports	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	16,267.8	15,486.8	25,821.4	23,795.8
1. Food and live animals (0)	1,221.9	1,321.4	2,135.0	2,261.2
2. Beverages and tobacco (1)	287.2	305.9	808.5	921.6
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes (2+4)	218.5	202.6	1,825.8	1,475.4
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants (3)	35.9	21.5	3,992.7	2,910.8
5. Chemicals and related products (5)	2,044.2	1,863.4	3,392.2	2,860.2
6. Manufactured goods in metals (67-69)	3,801.9	3,017.3	1,979.9	1,672.1
7. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (60-66)	2,533.4	2,429.6	1,993.5	1,832.1
8. Machinery (70-77)	2,968.7	2,929.1	3,931.0	3,633.4
9. Transport equipment (78-79)	1,548.2	1,760.3	3,395.0	3,985.6
10. Other manufactured goods (8+9)	1,608.0	1,635.7	2,367.8	2,243.4

(¹) Standard international trade classification

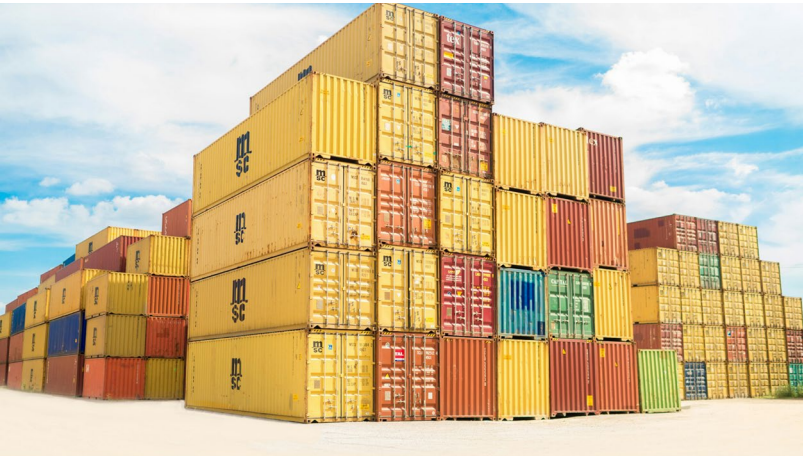
Source: [STATEC](#)

Trade balance

in millions of EUR



Source: STATEC (Lustat [E4100](#))



External trade by countries

(in millions of EUR)

Exports

Imports

	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	16,267.8	15,486.8	25,821.4	23,795.8
Europe	14,223.4	13,454.9	24,065.5	22,229.1
European Union - 27	13,024.1	12,285.2	23,382.1	21,725.9
of which: Germany	4,198.2	3,948.7	6,822.3	6,540.7
France	2,532.5	2,423.2	2,798.2	2,675.0
Belgium	2,022.9	1,892.7	9,185.4	8,234.8
Netherlands	1,085.6	1,033.4	1,862.2	1,543.2
Italy	707.0	689.7	692.9	713.3
Poland	460.0	390.6	323.4	323.4
Spain	413.5	422.7	296.9	311.9
Austria	374.3	322.9	193.2	198.7
Sweden	198.0	159.2	103.9	90.0
Czech Republic	199.4	178.0	233.6	232.0
Hungary	91.4	76.5	141.4	123.5
Denmark	147.9	119.3	86.8	66.0
Finland	83.3	73.5	38.3	50.4
Portugal	90.6	80.9	99.6	97.6
Ireland	67.3	65.2	162.8	161.6
Slovakia	65.0	97.8	63.4	83.7
Slovenia	47.4	49.9	21.3	24.0
Greece	36.2	39.2	13.7	14.9

External trade by countries (continued)

(in millions of EUR)

	Exports		Imports	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
Other european countries	1,199.3	1,169.7	683.4	503.2
of which: United Kingdom	533.5	499.2	413.3	266.8
Switzerland	234.9	285.7	173.3	156.9
Russia	49.7	3.4	10.7	2.7
Turkey	169.5	210.7	47.9	44.1
Outside Europe	2,044.4	2,031.8	1,755.9	1,566.7
America	887.2	916.8	716.7	682.9
of which: United States	519.6	517.5	630.5	609.5
Canada	94.6	110.2	73.4	51.1
Brazil	41.7	48.4	4.6	4.1
Asia	865.3	862.8	1,025.1	853.2
of which: China	242.8	206.7	282.8	198.2
Japan	85.8	78.0	427.0	361.4
South Korea	65.3	56.6	55.5	42.1
India	53.0	78.0	37.9	42.0
Taiwan	73.6	58.8	8.6	5.5
Hong-Kong	54.8	43.2	8.5	7.6
Indonesia	11.5	10.3	4.8	9.8
Africa	256.6	198.7	9.5	26.5
Oceania	31.7	29.2	3.6	2.7
Countries not determined	3.6	24.2	0.9	1.4

Source: [STATEC](#)

BALANCE OF CURRENT ACCOUNT

Current account

(in millions of EUR)

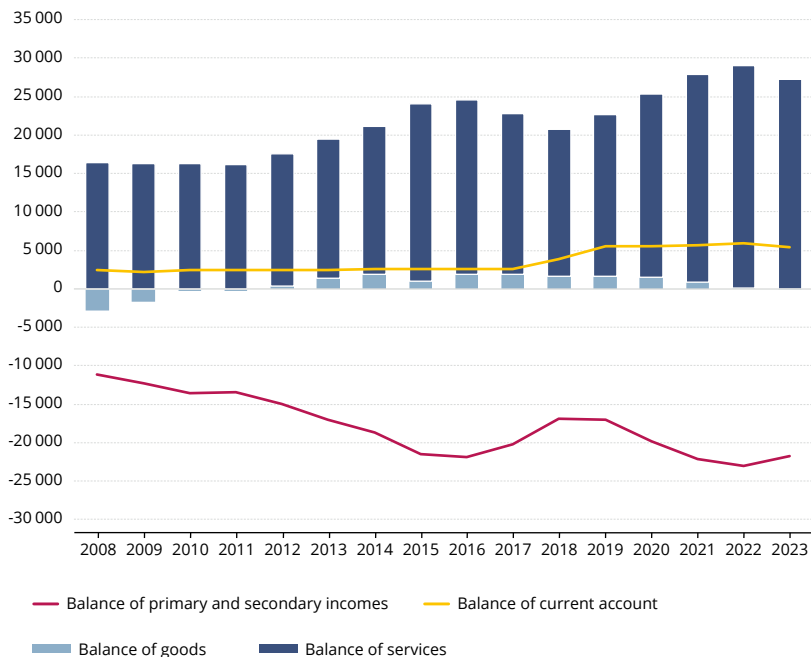
	2010	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2021 ⁽¹⁾	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾
1. Goods - balance of payment concept (balance)	-294	1,495	838	105	-182
Exports	17,437	21,474	24,504	26,188	25,397
Imports	17,731	19,978	23,666	26,083	25,579
2. Services (balance)	16,290	23,874	26,987	28,879	27,301
Exports	49,010	110,119	132,000	137,495	137,496
Imports	32,721	86,244	105,013	108,616	110,196
3. Primary income (balance)	-13,614	-19,803	-21,839	-22,560	-21,339
3.a (of which:)					
Compensation of employees (balance)	-6,723	-10,310	-11,826	-13,162	-14,384
Credit	1,222	1,951	1,983	2,026	2,004
Debit	7,945	12,261	13,808	15,188	16,388
3.b (of which:) Investment income (balance)	-6,924	-9,338	-9,805	-9,089	-6,753
Credit	113,584	274,498	272,685	267,886	308,947
Debit	120,508	283,835	282,490	276,975	315,700
4. Secondary income (balance)	66	-19	-271	-490	-404
Credit	6,778	10,245	11,511	13,029	14,067
Debit	6,712	10,265	11,783	13,519	14,470
Current account balance (1+ 2 + 3 + 4)	2,447	5,547	5,716	5,933	5,376

(¹) provisional figures

Source: STATEC (Lustat [E4200](#))

Balance of current account

in millions of EUR



Source: STATEC (Lustat [E4200](#))

International trade in services by partner

(in millions of EUR)

Exports

Imports

	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total (Rest of the World)	137,495	137,496	108,616	110,196
Europe	115,932	116,903	78,682	80,666
European Union (EU27)	83,402	84,152	55,480	57,768
of which: Germany	27,565	27,826	17,558	18,569
France	14,906	15,044	8,405	9,766
Italy	11,727	11,610	6,724	6,477
Belgium	6,274	6,588	3,445	3,347
Spain	6,530	6,529	2,433	2,601
Netherlands	4,487	4,593	2,861	2,732
Ireland	1,990	2,018	7,722	7,578
Sweden	2,625	2,584	1,421	1,389
EU institutions	1,501	1,365	21	21
Austria	829	823	464	484
Poland	675	761	1,300	1,375
Denmark	757	776	463	438
Finland	525	511	114	95
Portugal	504	529	486	671
Cyprus	325	331	105	116
Czech Republic	464	483	405	442
Hungary	248	253	150	142
Greece	234	281	259	301
Romania	263	242	428	438

International trade in services by partner (continued)

(in millions of EUR)

	Exports		Imports	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
Other european countries	32,530	32,751	23,202	22,898
of which: United Kingdom	22,558	22,541	16,590	16,469
Switzerland	7,441	7,620	5,719	5,513
Isle of Man	332	333	16	14
Turkey	196	207	221	243
Russia	228	232	100	62
America	10,229	10,461	20,380	20,139
of which: United States	5,825	6,137	17,224	16,866
Canada	594	496	389	496
Asia	9,919	8,774	8,991	8,815
of which: Hong Kong	2,029	1,691	1,122	1,040
Singapore	2,140	1,969	6,205	6,403
China	1,372	1,134	372	234
Japan	875	812	275	222
United Arab Emirates	407	442	379	335
Africa	874	782	401	418
of which: South Africa	323	320	182	138
Oceania	497	532	86	89
of which: Australia	376	377	44	44
International Organisations	45	45	77	69

Source: STATEC (Lustat [E4205](#))

PRICES & INFLATION

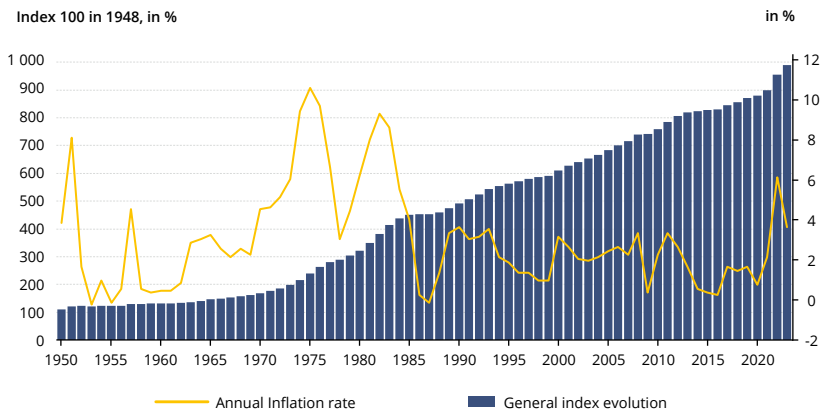
National consumer price index

(change rate in %)

	2010	2015	2020	2023
General index (= Inflation rate)	2.3	0.5	0.8	3.7
Food, non alcoholic beverages	0.9	0.8	2.7	10.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.9	2.6	1.8	5.7
Clothing and shoes	0.1	0.4	0.9	5.4
Housing, water, electricity and combustible	4.7	-0.9	-0.8	1.2
Furniture, household outfit and repair	1.2	1.3	1.4	5.7
Health	1.2	0.0	0.8	4.2
Transport	3.8	-0.7	-1.9	-0.0
Communication	0.0	-1.0	-3.0	-1.3
Leisure, spectacle and culture	0.8	0.9	2.3	5.5
Education	3.2	1.3	1.7	0.9
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.4	3.9	2.4	4.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.8

Source: STATEC ([Prices - statistics portal - Luxembourg \(public.lu\)](#))

Consumer price index



Source: STATEC (Lustat [E5100](#))

Adjustment dates in the wage indexation system

Date of the adjustment	Wage index	Wage increase in %
01/09/2023	944.43	2.5
01/04/2023	921.40	2.5
01/02/2023	898.93	2.5
01/04/2022	877.01	2.5
01/10/2021	855.62	2.5
01/01/2020	834.76	2.5
01/08/2018	814.40	2.5
01/01/2017	794.54	2.5
01/10/2013	775.17	2.5
01/10/2012	756.27	2.5

Source: STATEC (Lustat [E5201](#))

Consumer prices in June 2024



Wheat
flour (1 kg)
€1.76



Bread
(500 g sliced)
€3.39



Croissant
(1 piece)
€1.50



Porc chop
(1 kg)
€15.66



Fresh milk
(1 l)
€1.57



Eggs
(a dozen)
€4.76



Butter
(250 g)
€3.25



Apples
(1kg)
€3.32



Fresh bananas
(1kg)
€2.08



Potatoes
(5 kg)
€9.50



White sugar
(1kg)
€2.02



Coffee
(250 g)
€4.48



Mineral water
without fizz
(1,5 l)
€0.95



Movie
ticket
€12.30



Daily
newspaper
(1 unit)
€3.51



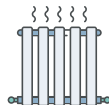
Medical
consultation,
specialist
(internal medicine)
€51.70



Medical
consultation,
general
practitioner
€56.30



Petrol
95 octane
(1 l)
€1.56



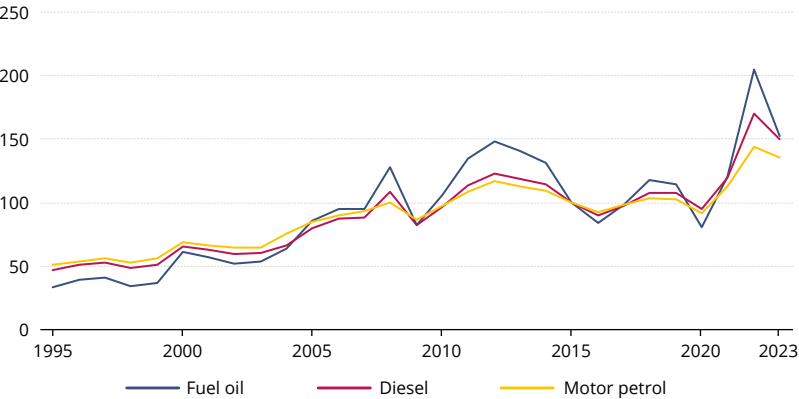
Fuel oil
(1 l)
€0.79



Diesel
(1 l)
€1.47

Consumer price index for fuel (annual average)

Base 100 in 2015



Source: STATEC ([statistics portal](#))



CONSUMPTION

Actual household consumption and expenditure (including VAT and self-consumption)

	in millions of EUR		in %	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2,195	2,334	9.58	9.34
2. Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	2,062	2,362	8.99	9.46
3. Clothing and footwear	1,061	1,162	4.63	4.65
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	5,134	5,380	22.39	21.54
5. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1,569	1,639	6.84	6.56
6. Healthcare	954	980	4.16	3.92
7. Transport	3,275	3,669	14.28	14.69
8. Communications	317	326	1.38	1.31
9. Leisure and culture	1,472	1,665	6.42	6.67
10. Education	223	232	0.97	0.93
11. Hotels, cafes, restaurants	1,217	1,634	5.31	6.54
12. Other goods and services	3,450	3,593	15.05	14.39
Total	22,929	24,976	100	100

Source: STATEC (Lustat [E2108](#))

Individual consumption of residents

(in millions of EUR)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
1. Actual consumption expenditure in the country	20,263	22,929	24,976	26,613
2. Expenditure and consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	3,815	4,600	5,261	5,656
3. Consumption expenditure of residents abroad	1,662	2,134	2,314	2,720
4. Actual consumption expenditure of residents. (=1-2+3)	18,110	20,463	22,029	23,677

Source: STATEC (Lustat [E2106](#))



INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON

Population and employment 2023

	Total population (¹)	Population density (²)	Employment (³)	Employment rate (³)	Un- employment rate
	(x 1,000)	(inhabit/ km ²)	(x 1,000)	(in %)	(in %)
European Union - 27	448,754 ^{bep}	109 ^{bep}	199,488	70.4	6.1
Austria	9,105	110	4,394	74.1	5.2
Belgium	11,743	384	4,954	66.6	5.6
Bulgaria	6,448	60 ^b	2,822	70.7	4.4
Croatia	3,851	69	1,572 ^b	65.7 ^b	6.2
Cyprus	921	99	448	74.1	6.2
Czechia	10,828	138	4,890	75.1	2.6
Denmark	5,933	141	2,881 ^b	76.6 ^b	5.2 ^b
Estonia	1,366	31	653	76.2	6.6
Finland	5,564	18	2,532	74.0	7.3
France	68,123 ^p	107 ^p	28,012 ^d	68.4 ^d	7.4 ^d
Germany	84,359	237 ^e	41,363	77.2	3.2
Greece	10,414	80	4,078	61.8	11.2
Hungary	9,560 ^b	106 ^b	4,604	74.8	4.2
Ireland	5,271	75	2,571	74.0	4.4
Italy	58,997	198	22,835	61.5	7.8
Latvia	1,883	30	833	71.4	6.8
Lithuania	2,857	45	1,368	73.2	7.1
Luxembourg	661	253	318	70.3	5.2
Malta	542	1,693	292	78.2	3.2
Netherlands	17,811	518	9,387	82.4	3.5

Population and employment 2023 (continued)

	Total population (¹)	Population density (²)	Employment (³)	Employment rate (³)	Un- employment rate
	(x 1,000)	(inhabit/ km ²)	(x 1,000)	(in %)	(in %)
Poland	36,754 ^{ep}	121 ^p	16,865	72.4	2.9
Portugal	10,467	114 ^{bp}	4,762	72.5	6.7
Romania	19,055 ^e	81 ^e	7,614	63.0	5.6
Slovakia	5,429	112	2,560	72.0	5.9
Slovenia	2,117	105	970	72.5	3.6
Spain	48,085	95	20,851 ^d	65.3 ^d	12.3
Sweden	10,522	26	5,059	77.4	7.8
Iceland	388	4	208	83.7	3.7
Liechtenstein	40	250	1	1	1
Norway	5,489	18	2,753	77.4	3.7
Switzerland	8,815	220	4,642	80.5	4.1
United Kingdom	67,596 (⁴)	395 (⁵)	33,160 (⁶)	75.1 (⁶)	4.0 (⁶)

(¹) population on 1st January

(²) 2022

(³) European Labor force survey LFS, employment by place of residence, men and women : 15-64 years

(⁴) mid-year estimate 2022 (Office for National Statistics)

(⁵) Census Day 21 march 2021 (Office for National Statistics)

(⁶) 16-64 years (Office for National Statistics)

Source: Eurostat (June 2024)

National accounts 2023

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP	Private consump. expenditure	Consump. of general government
	(in bil. of EUR)	(in PPS ¹)	(in %)	(in % of GDP)	(in % of GDP)
European Union (27 countries)	16,965	100	0.5	I	21.1
Austria	478	123	-0.8	51.7	20.5
Belgium	585 ^P	117	1.4 ^P	51.4 ^P	24.2 ^P
Bulgaria	94 ^P	64	1.8 ^P	59.8 ^P	18.2 ^P
Croatia	76 ^P	76	3.1 ^P	58.0 ^P	21.8 ^P
Cyprus	30 ^P	95	2.5 ^P	59.9 ^P	19.1 ^P
Czech Republic	306	91	-0.3	45.6	20.4
Denmark	374	128	1.9	45.8	22.6
Estonia	38	81	-3.0	53.0	20.9
Finland	278	108	-1.0	52.5	25.2
France	2,803 ^P	101	0.7 ^P	53.7 ^P	23.3 ^P
Germany	4,122 ^P	115	-0.2 ^P	50.7 ^P	21.6 ^P
Greece	220 ^P	67	2.0 ^P	68.4 ^P	19.7 ^P
Hungary	196 ^P	76	-0.9 ^P	49.5 ^P	20.0 ^P
Ireland	505	212	-3.2	27.0	12.3
Italy	2,085	97	0.9	59.6	18.1
Latvia	40	71	-0.3	61.1	19.7
Lithuania	72	87	-0.3	58.8	17.7
Luxembourg	79^P	240	-1.1^P	32.2^P	19.0^P
Malta	19	105	5.7	43.4	17.5
Netherlands	1,034 ^P	130	0.1 ^P	43.5 ^P	25.3 ^P

National accounts 2023 (continued)

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP	Private consump. expenditure	Consump. of general government
	(in bil. of EUR)	(in PPS ¹)	(in %)	(in % of GDP)	(in % of GDP)
Poland	751	80	0.2	57.2	18.6
Portugal	266 ^P	83	2.3 ^P	62.6 ^P	17.0 ^P
Romania	325 ^P	78	2.1 ^P	62.2 ^P	16.9
Slovakia	123	73	1.6	58.9	20.1
Slovenia	63	91	1.6	53.0	19.5
Spain	1,462 ^P	89	2.5 ^P	55.6 ^P	19.9 ^P
Sweden	541	117	-0.2	44.8	26.1
Iceland	29	I	4.1	I	25.7
Norway	449	I	0.5	I	21.9
Switzerland	818	I	0.7	I	11.4

(¹) Purchasing Power Standards. Index EU-27 = 100

Source: Eurostat



Prices and finances

	Harmonised inflation rate	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	(2023 - in %)	(2022 - EU-27=100)	(2021 - in % of GDP)	(2023 - in % of GDP)
European Union (27 countries)	6.4	100.0	29.9 ^P	81.7
Austria	7.7	109.6	32.9	77.8
Belgium	2.3	115.4	30.0	105.2
Bulgaria	8.6	58.5	18.9	23.1
Croatia	8.4	73.5	22.2	63.0
Cyprus	3.9	92.0	22.3	77.3
Czech Republik	12.0	84.3	21.9	44.0
Denmark	3.4	148.6	30.7	29.3
Estonia	9.1	97.6	17.4	19.6
Finland	4.3	126.1	31.0	75.8
France	5.7	110.5	35.8 ^P	110.6
Germany	6.0	109.1	31.9 ^P	63.6
Greece	4.2	88.2	27.1 ^P	161.9
Hungary	17.0	67.7	17.8	73.5
Ireland	5.2	142.3	13.7	43.7
Italy	5.9	100.6	31.8 ^P	137.3
Latvia	9.1	85.1	19.3	43.6
Lithuania	8.7	78.8	18.5 ^P	38.3
Luxembourg	2.9	137.0	21.9	25.7
Malta	5.6	89.9	18.0	50.4
Netherlands	4.1	116.5	30.8	46.5
Poland	10.9	60.7	22.9	49.6
Portugal	5.3	88.1	26.8	99.1

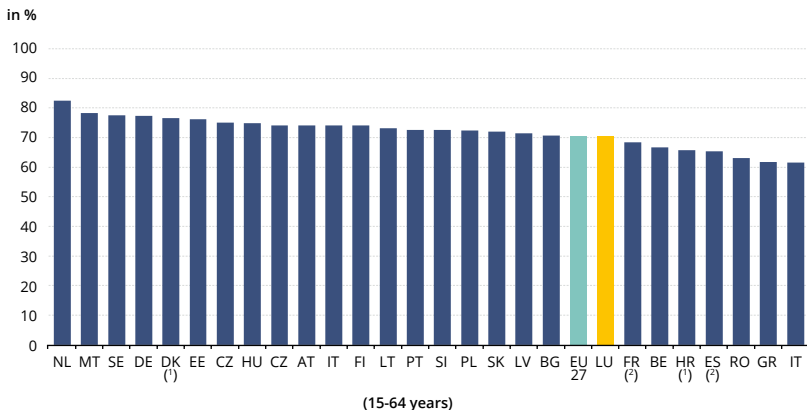
Prices and finances (continued)

	Harmonised inflation rate	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	(2023 - in %)	(2022 - EU-27=100)	(2021 - in % of GDP)	(2023 - in % of GDP)
Romania	9.7	59.3	16.6	48.8
Slovakia	11.0	86.4	19.4	56.0
Slovenia	7.2	89.0	25.1 ^P	69.2
Spain	3.4	96.3	28.1 ^P	107.7
Sweden	5.9	122.3	27.8 ^P	31.2
Iceland	8.0	162.0	29.5	
Japan		114.1		
Liechtenstein				
Norway	5.8	142.7	26.6	
Switzerland	2.3	174.6	29.7	
United Kingdom		128.6		
United States	3.0 ^d	142.5		

Source: Eurostat



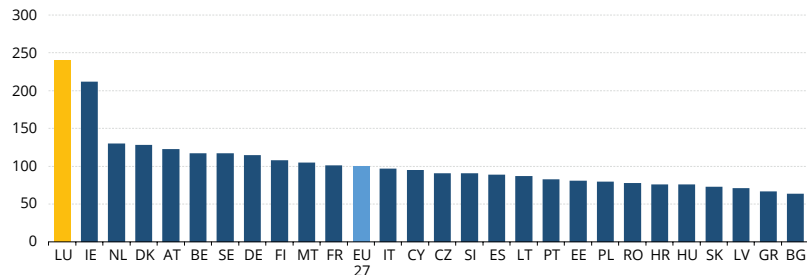
Employment rate in 2023



Source: Eurostat

GDP per inhabitant in 2023

PPS Index 100 = EU-27



Source: Eurostat



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